## Trumpter Swan (<u>Cvunus buccinator</u>) Bibliography

- Aikens, C. M. 1967. Excavation at Snake Rock Village. Anthropological Paper 87.
- Aldrich, T. W. 1997. Position statement on the RMP range expansion project. North American Swans 26(1):12-13.
- Alvo, R. 1997. Updated status report on the trumpeter swan in Canada. North American Swans 26(2):36-41.
- American Ornithologists' Union (AOU), Committee on Classsification and Nomenclaure. 1983. Check-list of North American Birds. Sixth ed. American Ornithologists' Union. Lawrence, Kansas: Allen Press, Inc.
- Anderson, D. R., R. C. Herron, and B. Reiswig. 1986. Estimates of annual survival rates of Trumpeter Swans banded 1949-82 near Red Rock Lakes National Wildlife Refuge, Montana. J. Wildl. Manage. 50(2):218-221.
- Anderson, M. G. and J. B. Low. 1976. Use of sago pondweed by waterfowl on Delta March, Manitoba. J. Wildl. Manage. 40:233-242.
- Anglin, R., Coordinator, Trumpeter Swan Range Ezpansion Project, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. n.d. Open letter to Waterfowl Observers.
- Angradi, T. R. and C. Contor. 1989. Henry's Fork fishers investigations. Job completion report for 1986-87 Project No. F-71-R-12. Subproject III. Jobs 7a and 7b. Idaho Dept. of Fish and Game, Boise.
- Bailey, S. F. 1991. Bill characters separating trumpeter and tundra swans: A cautionary note. Birding 26:306-318.
- Baird, S. F., T. M. Brewer, and R. Ridgway. 1884. The water birds of North America, Vol. I. Boston: Little, Brown, and Company.
- Baldasarre, G. A. and E. G. Bolen. 1994. Waterfowl ecology and management. New York: J. Wiley and Sons, Inc.. 609 pp.

- Banko, W. E. 1960. The trumpeter swan: Its history, habits, and population in the United States. North Am. Fauna 63:1-214.
- Banko, W. E. and R. H. Mackay. 1964. Our native swans. In J. L. Linduska, ed. Waterfowl tomorrow. Pp. 155-164. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Fish and Wildlife Serv.; U.S. Govt Printing Office.
- Baptiste, M. E. 1995. 1995 monitoring of trumpeter swans in Grand Teton National Park and John D. Rockefeller, Jr. Memorial Parkway. Unpublished report. Division of Science and Resource Management, Grand Teton National Park, Moose, Wyoming. 11 pp.
- Baptiste, M. E. and R. L. Wallen. 1992. 1992 monitoring of trumpeter swans in Grand Teton National Park. Unpublished report. Division of Science and Resource Management, Grand Teton National Park, Moose, Wyoming. 11 pp.
- Baptiste, M. E. and R. L. Wallen. 1994. 1994 trumpeter swan monitoring project -- Grand Teton National Park and John D. Rockefeller, Jr. Memorial Parkway. Unpublished report. Division of Science and Resource Management, Grand Teton National Park, Moose, Wyoming. 12 pp.
- Barrett, V. A. and E. R. Vyse. 1982. Comparative genetics of three Trumpeter Swan populations. Auk 99:103-108.
- Bartonek, J. 1966. Trumpeter swans in Utah. Condor 68(5):521.
- Bartonek, J. 1984. Pacific Flyway. In A. S. Hawkins, R. C. Hanson, H. K. Nelson, H. M. Reeves, eds. Flyways. Pp. 395-404. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Fish and Wildlife Serv.; U.S. Govt Printing Office.
- Bartonek, J. 1995. Environmental assessment: Proposal to establish general swan hunting seasons in parts of the Pacific Flyway for the 1995-99 seasons. USFWS.
- Beekman, J. H., M. R. Van Eerden, and S. Dirksen. 1991.

  Bewick's swans Cvsnus columbianus bewickii utilising the changing resource of Potamoseton oectinatus during autumn in the Netherlands. In J. Sears and P. J. Bacon, eds.

  Proc. Third IWRB International Swan Symposium. Pp. 238-248. Oxford, 1989, Waterfowl, Supplement No. 1.
- Beer, M. September 9, 1999. Letter to D. C. Carlton.

- Behle, W. H. and M. L. Perry. 1975. Utah Museum of Natural History. Salt Lake City, Utah: University of Utah.
- Bellrose, F. C. 1979. Ducks, geese and swans of North America. A Wildlife Management Institute book sponsored with the Illinois Natural History Survey. Harrisburg, Pennsylvania: Stackpole Books.
- Benes, G. September 22, 1999. Letter to D. C. Carlton.
- Beyersbergen, G. W., Canadian Wildlife Service. September 27, 1999. Letter to D. C. Carlton, map enclosure showing Alberta and B.C. trumpeter swan populations in early fall.
- Beyersbergen, G. W. and R. Kaye. 1996. Elk Island National Park trumpter swan reintroduction 1994. Proceedings and papers of the Trumpeter Swan Society Conference 15:104-116.
- Biologists keep their eyes on sky for trumpeter swan's return.

  November 1999. Bay Journal, p. 9.
- Bortner, J. B. 1985. Bioenergetics of wintering tundra swans in the Mattamuskeet region of North Carolina. M.S. thesis, University of Maryland, College Park. 64 pp.
- Caithamer, D. F. 1996. 1995 Survey of trumpeter swans in North America. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Office of Migratory Bird Management. Washington, D.C.
- Caithamer, D. F., Office of Migratory Bird Management. April 1996. 1995 Survey of trumpeter swans in North America. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Laurel, Maryland.
- Caithamer, D. F., Office of Migratory Bird Management. February 1996. Preliminary results of the 1995 Survey of trumpeter swans in North America. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Laurel, Maryland.
- Carter, M., C. Hunter, D. Pashley, and D. Petit. 1998. The watch list. Bird Conservation Summer 1998:10.
- Coale, H. K. 1915. The present status of the trumpeter swan (Olor buccinator). Auk 32:82-90.
- Conservation spotlight: Trumpeter swan. 1996. Endangered Species Update 13(9).

- Cooke, W. W. 1906. Distribution and migration of North American ducks, geese and swans. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Biological Survey Bulletin 26. Washinton, D.C.
- Cornely, J. E., S. P. Thompson, E. L. McLaury, and L. D. Napier. 1985. A summary of trumpeter swan production at Malheur National Wildlife Refuge, Oregon. The Murrelet 66:50-55.
- Dearden, B. L., R. E. Pegau, and R. M. Hansen. 1975.

  Precision of microhistological estimates of ruminant food habits. J. Wildl. Manage. 39:402-407.
- Degernes, L. A., et al. 1989. Lead poisoning in trumpeter swans. Proc. Assoc. Avian Vet 1989: 144-155.
- DeLeon, M. T. September 17, 1999. Letter to D. C. Carlton.
- Dirksen, S. J., H. Beekman, and T. H. Slagboom. 1991.

  Bewick's swans Cvsnus columbianus bewickii in the

  Netherlands: numbers, distribution and food choice during
  the wintering season. 1991 Proc. Third IWRB International
  Swan Symposium. Pp. 228-237. Oxford, 1989, Wildfowl-Supplement No. 1.
- Dorn, J. L. and R. D. Dorn. 1990. Wyoming birds. Cheyenne: Mountain West Publishing.
- Drewien, R. C. and D. S. Benning. 1997. Status of tundra swans and trumpeter swans in Mexico. Wilson Bull. 109(4):693-701.
- Drewien, R. C. and S. H. Bouffard. 1994. Winter body mass and measurements of Trumpeter Swans (<u>Cygnus</u> buccinator). Wildfowl 45:22-32.
- Drewien, R. C., K. R. Clegg, and M. N. Fisher. 1992. Winter capture of TRumpeter Swans at Harriman State Park, Idaho, and Red Rock Lakes National Wildlife Refuge, Montana. In C. D. Mitchell, J. R. Balcomb, and J. E. Cornely, eds. Proc. and Papers of the 13th Trumpeter Swan Soc. Conf. Pp. 38-46. The Trumpeter Swan Soc., Maple Plain, Minnesota.
- Drewien, R. C., K. R. Clegg, and R. E. Shea. in review, 1999. Capturing trumpeter swans aby night--lighting during severe winter conditions. Wildlife Society Bulletin.

- Drewien, R. C., J. T. Herbert, T. W. Aldrich, and S. H. Bouffard. In review, 1999. Detecting trumpeter swans in tundra swan hunts. Wildlife Society Bulletin.
- Ebbinge, B., A. St. Joseph, P. Prokosch, and B. Spaans. 1982. The importance of spring staging areas for arctic-breeding geese, Winering in Western Europe. Aquila 89:249-258.
- Ecosystem Research Institute. 1995. Island Park
  Hydroelectric Project. FERC No. 2973, environmental
  report for the proposed spillway modification. Logan,
  Utah.
- Ehrlich, P. R., D. S. Dobkin, and D. Wheye. 1992. Birds in jeopardy: The imperiled and extinct birds of the United States and Canada, including Hawaii and Puerto Rico. Stanford, California: Stanford Univ. Press.. 259 pp.
- Engler, J. 1990. Status of trumpeter swan at Fish Springs National Wildlife Refuge. Utah Birds 6(1):1-12.
- Evermann, B. W. 1886. A list of birds observed in Ventura County, California. Auk 3(1):86-94.
- Finch, D. M. 1992. Threatened, endangered, and vulnerable species of terrestrial vertebrates in the Rocky Mountain Region. General Technical Rport RM-215. Ft. Collins: USDA Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station. 38 pp.
- Forbush, E. H. 1912. A history of the game birds, wild-fowl and shore birds of Massachusetts and adjacent states.

  Boston: Massachusetts State Board of Agriculture.
- Gale, R. G. 1989. Bringing back the trumpeter swan. Utah Birds 5:1-13.
- Gale, R. S., E. O. Garton, and I. J. Ball. 1987. The history, ecology and management of the Rocky Mountain Population of Trumpeter Swans. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Serv., Montana Coop. Wildl. Res. Unit, Missoula. Unpub. rept 314 pp.
- Gillette, L. N. and R. E. Shea. 1995. An evaluation of trumpeter swan management today and a vision for the future. Tarnsactions of the North American Wildlife and Natural Resources Conference 60:258-265.

- Gomez, D. 1998. Fall survey of the Rocky Mountain Population of trumpeter swans. Red Rock Lake NWR report. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Lima, Montana. Unpublished rept.
- Gomez, D. 1998. Mid-winter survey of the Rocky Mountain Population of trumpeter swans. Red Rock Lakes NWR. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Lima, Montana Unpublished rept.
- Gomez, D. October 6, 1999. Letter to D. C. Carlton.
- Gomez, D. November 23, 1999. 1999 fall trumpeter swan survey. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Red Rock Lakes National Wildlife Refuge, Lakeview, Montana.
- Gomez, D. November 24, 1999. Memorandum accompanying 1999 fall trumpeter swan survey.
- Gomez, D. November 25, 1999. Letter to D. C. Carlton.
- Gomez, D. 1999. Mid-winter survey of the Rocky Mountain Population of trumpeter swans. Unpublished report. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Red Rock Lakes NWR. Lima, Montana. 25 pp.
- Gomez, D. and E. Scheuring. 1996. Termination of artificial feeding at Red Rock Lakes National Wildlife Refuge, Montana. Proceedings and Papers of the Trumpeter Swan Society Conference 15:62-69.
- Grand Teton National Park and John D. Rockefeller, Jr.
  Memorial Parkway. 1995. Resources Management Plan.
  Unpublished report. Division of Science and Resource
  Management, Grand Teton National Park, Moose, Wyoming.
- Grant, T. A., P. Henson, and J. A. Cooper. 1994. Feeding ecology of trumpeter swans breeding in south central Alaska. J. Wildl. Manage. 58:774-780.
- Grinnell, J. and A. H. Miller. 1944. The distribution of the birds of California. Cooper Ornithological Club. Pacific Coast Avifauna 27:65-66.
- Hampton, P. D. 1981. The wintering and nesting beavior of the Trumpeter Swan. M.S. thesis. Univ. of Montana, Missoula. 185 pp.
- Hansen, H. A., P. E. K. Shepherd, J. G. King, and W. A. Troyer. 1971. The Trumpeter Swan in Alaska. Wildl. Monog. 26. 83 pp.

- Hansen, S. 1984. The trumpeter swan: A white perfection. Northland. 75 pp.
- Harrison, C. 1978. A field guide to the nests, eggs, and nestlings of North American birds. Cleveland, Ohio: Collins.
- Harstad, P. T. 1966. Constructing the Lander Tail [and] use of the Lander Trail as reflected in emigrant accounts. In P. Harstad and M. Pavesic. The Lander Trail report. MS Idaho Museum of Natural History, Pocatello.
- Hartwig, W. L. 1989. Memorandum from Assistant Director--Refuges and wildlife to regional directors, Regions 1-8. Trumpeter swan policy. USFWS, Washington, D.C.
- Henson, P. and J. A. Cooper. 1992. Differences in Trumpeter Swan incubation behavior: A measure of habitat quality. Draft paper in preparation [1997] for Journal of Wildlife Management.
- Henson, P. and J. A. Cooper. 1993. Trumpeter swan incubation in areas of differing food quality. J. Wildl. Manage. 57(4):709-716
- Henson, P. and J. A. Cooper. 1994. Nocturnal behavior or breeding trumpeter swans. Auk 111:1013-1018.
- Henson, P. and T. A. Grant. 1991. The effects of human disturbance on trumpeter swan breeding behavior. Wildl. Soc. Bull. 19:248-257.
- Herbert, J. 1992. Rocky Mountain Population of trumpeter swans--A Pacific Flyway Society Conference. 13:19-21.
- Herbert, J. 1994. Pacific Flyway experimental "general" swan hunting season--A proposal. Proceedings and Papers of the Trumpeter Swan Society 14:133-136.
- Hochbaum, H. A. 1955. Travels and traditions of waterfowl.
  Minneapolis: Univ. of Minnesota Press.
- Holman, J. P. 1950. Concentrations of swans, <u>Cygus</u>
  <u>buccinator</u>, in British Columbia in winter. Auk 67:381-382.
- Holton, G. R. 1982. Habitat use by Trumpeter Swans in the Grande Prairie region of Alberta. M.S. thesis. Univ. of Calgary, Alberta. 164 pp.

- Hornaday, W. T. 1914. The American natural history--A foundation of useful knowledge of the higher animals of North America. Vol. III: Birds (concluded). New York: Charles Scribner's Sons.
- Houston, C. S., M. I. Houston, and H. M. Reeves. 1997. The 19th-century trade in swan skins and quills. Blue Jay 55(1):24-34.
- Howie, R. R. 1994. Trumpeter swans wintering in the Thompson-Okanagan areas of British Columbia. Proceedings and Papers of the Trumpeter Swan Society Conference 14:49-60.
- Hughlett, C. A., F. C. Bellrose, H. H. Burgess, A. S. Hawkins, and J. A. Kadlec. 1986. The Trumpeter Swan Society's Red Rock Lakes Committee report and resolutions, declining productivity of trumpeter swans at Red Rock Lakes National Wildlife Refuge, Lima, Montana. Proceedings and Papers of the Trumpeter Swan Society Conference 9:124-132.
- Ivey, G. 1990. Population status of trumpeter swans in southeast Oregon. Proceedings and Papers of the Trumpeter Swan Society Conference 11:118-122.
- Jobanek, G. A. and D. B. Marshall. 1992. John K. Townsend's 1836 report of the birds of the lower Columbia River region. Oregon and Washington. Northwestern Naturalist 73:1-14.
- Johnson, M. K. 1982. Frequency sampling for microscopic analysis of botanical compositions. J. Range Manage. 35:541-542.
- Johnson, S. R. and D. R. Herter. 1989. The birds of the Beaufort Sea. Anchorage, Alaska: BP Exploration (Alaska) Inc. 372 pp.
- Jupp, B. P. and D. N. Spence 1977. Limitations on macrophytes in a eutrophic lake, Loch Leven. II. Wave action, sediments, and waterfowl grazing. J. Ecol. 65:431-446.
- Kadlec, J. 1992. What happened to the submerged macrophytes? Appendix III in Pacific Flyway management plan for the Rocky Mountain Population of Trumpeter Swans. Pacific Flyway Study Comm. [c/o USFWS, MBMO], Portland Oregon. Unpub. Rept. 27 pp + appendices.

- Kantrud, H. A. 1990. Sago pondweed (<u>Potamoaeton oectinatus</u>
  L.): A literature review. U.S. Fish and Wildl. Serv.
  Resource Publ. 176. 89 pp.
- Kohlman, M. September 9, 1996. Trumpeter swans recovering. Environment Section, Daily Camera [Boulder, CO].
- Kortright, F. H. 1967. The ducks, geese, and swans of North
  America. Harrisburg, Pennsylvania: The Stackpole
  Company; and Washington D. C.: Wildlife Management
  Institute. 476 pp.
- Krapu, G. L. 1981. The role of nutrient reserves in mallard reproduction. Auk 98:29-38.
- Laufe, A. 1962. An army doctor's wife on the frontier: Letters from Alaska and the far west, 1874-1878. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Leach, J. T. 1975. LaCreek Area trumpetr swan behavior and migration study. M.S. thesis, University of South Dakota, Rapid City. 66 pp.
- Linduska, J. P. 1964. Waterfowl tomorrow. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Fish and Wildlife Serv.; U.S. Govt Printing Office. 770 pp.
- Littlefield, C. D. 1990. Birds of Malheur National Wildlife Refuge, Oregon. Corvallis: Oregon State Univ. Press.
- Lockman, D. C. 1986. Progress report: Rocky Mountain Trumpeter Swan Population [,] Wyoming flock. Proceedings and Papers of the Trumpeter Swan Society Conference 9:29-47.
- Lockman, D. C. 1988. Rocky Mountain trumpeter swan population range expansion project, 1988-1993. Proceedings and Papers of the Trumpeter Swan Society Conference, 11:40-43.
- Lockman, D. C. 1988. Trumpeter swan mortality in Wyoming, 1982-87. In Proc. and Papers of the 11th Trumpeter Swan Soc. Conf. Pp. 12-13. The Trumpeter Swan Soc., Maple Plain, Minnesota.
- Lockman, D. C. 1988. Wyoming trumpeter swan program status. In Proc. and papers of the 11th Trumpeter Swan Soc. Conf. Pp. 9-11. The Trumpeter Swan Soc., Maple Plain, Minnesota.

- Lockman, D. C. 1988. Wyoming trumpeter swan progress report. Proceedings and Papers of the Trumpeter Swan Society Conference 10:60-63.
- Lockman, D. C., C. Mitchell, B. Reiswig, and R. Gale. 1988.

  Identifying potential winter habitat for trumpeter swans.

  In Proc. and papers of the llsth Trumpeter Swan Soc. Conf.

  Pp. 20-22. The Trumpeter Swan Soc., Maple Plain,

  Minnesota.
- Lockman, D. C., R. Wood, H. Burgess, R. Burgess, and H. Smith. 1988. Trumpeter swan seasonal habitat use in western Wyoming. In Proc. and papers of the 11th Trumpeter Swan Soc. Conf. Pp. 14-19. The Trumpeter Swan Soc., Maple Plain, Minnesota.
- Lockman, D. C., R. Wood, H. Burgess, R. Burgess, the Trumpeter Swan Society, and H. Smith. 1987. Progress report trumpeter swan population Wyoming flock. 1982-86. Wyoming Game and Fish Dept., Jackson, Wyoming.
- Long, W. M. and D. Stevenson. 1997. Trumpeter swan range restoration in Wyoming. Proceedings and Papers of the 16th Trumpeter Swan Society Conference. Pp. 66-71. Maple Plain, Minnesota: The Trumpeter Swan Society.
- Lumsden, H. G. 1984. The pre-settlement breeding distribution of trumpeter, <u>Cvsnus buccinator</u>, and tundra swans, <u>C. columbianus</u> in Eastern Canada.
- Mackay, R. H. 1957. Movements of trumpeter swans shown by band returns and observations. Condor 59(5):339.
- Mackay, R. H. 1978. Status report on trumpeter swan (Olor buccinator) [Cvsnus buccinator] in Canada, 1978. Status reports on endangered wildlife in Canada. Vol. 1. Comm. on the Status of Endangered Wildlife in Canada. Can. Wildl. Serv., Ottawa. Unpub. rept. 27 pp.
- Maj, M. E. 1983. Analysis of trumpeter swan habitat on the Targhee National Forest of Idaho and Wyoming. M.S. thesis. Montana State Univ., Bozeman. 102 pp.
- Maj, M. E. and R. Shea. 1996. Habitat conservation assessment and strategy for the Rocky Mountain population of trumpeter swans (Cvanus buccinator) with emphasis on the Tri-state population. USFWS Prelisting/Recovery Program, Boise, Idaho. 17 pp.

- Marsolais, J. V. 1993. The genetic status of trumpeter swan (<u>Cygus buccinator</u>) populations. In Proceedings and Papers of the Fourteenth Trumpeter Swan Conference. Pp. 162-164. Maple Plain, Minnesota: The Trumpeter Swan Society.
- Marsolais, J. V. 1994. The genetic status of trumpeter swan (<u>Cvanus buccinator</u>) populations. Ph.D. Transfer Report, Biology Department, McMaster University, Hamilton, Ontario.
- McFetters, T. J. 1996. 1996 monitoring of trumpeter swans--Grand Teton National Park and John D. Rockefeller, Jr. Memorial Parkway. Unpublished report. Division of Science and Resource Management, Grand Teton National Park, Moose, Wyoming. 4 pp.
- McFetters, T. J. 1997. 1997 monitoring of trumpeter swans--Grand Teton National Park and John D. Rockefeller, Jr. Memorial Parkway. Unpublished report. Division of Science and Resource Management, Grand Teton National Park, Moose, Wyoming. 5 pp.
- McFetters, T. J. 1998. 1998 monitoring of trumpeter swans--Grand Teton National Park and John D. Rockefeller, Jr. Memorial Parkway. Unpublished report. Division of Science and Resource Management, Grand Teton National Park, Moose, Wyoming. 5 pp.
- McKelvey, R. W. 1981. Some aspects of the winter feeding ecology of trumpeter swans at Port Alberni and Comox Harbor, British Columbia. M.S. thesis, Simon Fraser Univ., Vancouver. 117 pp.
- McKelvey, R. W. and N. A. M. Verbeek. 1988. Habitat use, behaviour and management of trumpeter swans, Cvsnus buccinator, wintering at Comox, British Columbia. Canadian Field-Nat. 102:434-441.
- McKelvey, R. W., K. J. McCormick, and L. J. Shandruk. 1988. The status of trumpeter swans, Cvanus buccinator, in western Canada, 1985. Canadian Field-Nat. 102:495-499.
- McLandress, R. M. and D. G. Raveling. 1981. Changes in diet and body composition of Canada geese before spring migration. Auk 98:65-79.
- Meng, A., R. E. Carter, and D. T. Parkin. 1990. The
   variability of DNA fingerprints in three species of swan.
   Heredity 64:73-80.

- Merrill, E. H. T. W. Kohley, and M. E. Herdendorf. 1996. Wyoming Gap Analysis terrestrial vertebrate species map atlas. Laramie, Wyoming: Wyoming Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Unit, University of Wyoming. 2 vols., 982 pp.
- Mielke, P. W. 1986. Non-metric statistical analyses: Some metric alternatives. J. Stat. Plan. Infer. 13:377-387.
- Mississippi and Central Flyway. 1997. Mississippi and Central Flyway management plan for the Interior Population of trumpeter swans. Co/USFWS, Migratory Bird Coodinator, Twin Cities, MN.
- Mitchell, C. 1990. 1990 Mid-winter trumpeter swan survey. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Red Rock Lakes National Wildlife Refuge, Lakeview, Montana. Unpub. rept.
- Mitchell, C. D. 1994. Trumpeter swan. In A. Poole and F. Fill, eds. The Birds of North America. No. 105. Philadelphia: The Academy of Natural Sciences; Washington, D.C.: The American Ornithological Union.
- Mitchell, C. D. and L. Shandruk. 1992. Rocky Mountain population of trumpeter swans: Status, distribution, and movements. Proceedings and Papers of the Trumpeter Swan Society Conference 13:3-18.
- Monson, M. A. 1956. Nesting of trumpeter swan in the Lower Copper River Basin, Alaska. Condor 58:444-445.
- Moody, S. S., Environmental Coordinator. September 10, 1999. Letter to D. C. Carlton.
- Neighbors, M. L. October 4, 1999. Letter to D. C. Carlton.
- Nelson, H. K. 1994. The Trumpeter Swan Society's position on swan hunting. Proceedings and Papers of the Trumpeter Swan Society Conference 14:137-142.
- Netter, J., W. Wasserman, and M. H. Kutner. 1985. Applied linear statistical models. 2nd ed. Homewood, Illinois: Richard D. Irwin, Inc. 1127 pp.
- Niethammer, K. 1994. Mid-winter trumpeter swan survey. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Serv., Red Rock Lakes NWR, Lima, Montana.

- Niethammer, K., D. Gomez, and S. M. Linneman. 1993.

  Termination of feeding of trumpeter swans at Red Rock
  Lakes National Wildlife Refuge--A progress report. Procand papers of the 14th Trumpeter Swan Soc. Conf. The
  Trumpeter Swan Soc., Maple Plain, Minnesota.
- Niethammer, K., D. Gomez, and S. M. Linneman. 1994.

  Termination of winter feeding of trumpeter swans at Red Rock Lakes National Wildlife Refuge--A progress report. Proceedings and Papers of the Trumpeter Swan Society Conference 14:118-121.
- Oakleaf, B., B. Luce, S. Ritter, and A. Cerovski, eds. 1992.
  Wyoming bird and mammal atlas. Cheyenne, Wyoming:
  Wyoming Game and Fish Department, Game Division,
  Biological Services. 170 pp. + 1994 addendum.
- Office of Migratory Bird Management. 1987. Migratory nongame birds of management concern in the United States: The 1987 list. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 17 Pp + appendices.
- Owen, M. 1975. An assessment of fecal analysis rechniques in waterfowl feeding studies. J. Wildl. Manage. 39:271-279.
- Owen, M. and R. H. Kerbes. 1971. On the autumn foood of barnacle geese at Caerlaverock National Nature Reserve. Wildfowl 22:114-119.
- Owens, M. and J. Kear. 1972. Food and feeding habits. In P. Scott and the Wildfowl Trust, eds. The swans. Pp. 57-77. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co.
- Pacific Flyway Subcommittee on Rocky Mountain Trumpeter Swans. 1984. Pacific Flyway management plan for the Rocky Mountain Population of trumpeter swans. USFWS, Office of Migratory Bird Management, Portland, OR.
- Pacific Flyway Subcommittee on Rocky Mountain Trumpeter Swans. 1992. Pacific Flyway management plan for the Rocky Mountain Population of trumpeter swans. USFWS, Office of Migratory Bird Management, Portland, OR.
- Pacific Flyway Subcommittee on Rocky Mountain Trumpeter Swans. 1998. Pacific Flyway management plan for the Rocky Mountain Population of trumpeter swans. USFWS, Office of Migratory Bird Management, Portland, OR.

- Page, R. 1976. The ecology of the trumpeter swans on Red Rock Lakes National Wildlife Refuge, Montana. Ph.D. thesis. Univ. of Montana, Missoula. 165 pp.
- Parker, A. E. and R. L. Wallen. 1990. 1990 trumpeter swan monitoring in Grand Teton National Park and John D. Rockefeller, Jr. Memorial Parkway. Unpublished report. Office of Science and Resource Management, Grand Teton National Park, Moose, Wyoming. 5 pp.
- Parmalee, P. W. 1980. Utilization of birds by the archaic and Fremont cultural groups of Utah. Contributions to the Science and Natural History Museum of Los Angeles County 330:237-250.
- Patten, M. A. and M. T. Heindel. 1994. Identifying trumpeter and tundra swans. Birding 29:306-318.
- Paullin, D. G. 1973. The ecology of submerged aquatic macrophytes of Red Rock Lakes National Wildlife Refuge, Montana. M.S. thesis. Univ. of Montana, Missoula. 171 pp.
- Pelizza, C. 2000. Winter site selection characteristics, genetic composition and mortality factors of the High Plains flock of Trumpeter Swan (<u>Cvsnus buccinator</u>). Proceedings and papers of the 17th Trumpeter Swan Society Conference. Maple Plain, Minnesota: The Trumpeter Swan Society.
- Ratti, J. T. and J. A. Kadlec. N.d. available. Concept Plan for the preservation of wetland habitat of the intermountain West for the North American Waterfowl Management Plan. Dept of the Interior. Portland, Oregon: U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Region 1.
- Raveling, D. G. 1979. The annual cycle of body composition of Canada geese with special reference to control of reproduction. Auk 96:234-252.
- Red Rock Lakes National Wildlife Refuge. March 25, 1996. 1996 Mid-winter trumpeter swan survey. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Lakeview, Montana.
- Reed, T. M. and D. Gomez. April 26, 2000. 2000 Mid-winter trumpeter swan survey. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Red Rock Lakes National Wildlife Refuge.
- Reese, J. B. October 19, 1999. Letter to D. C. Carlton.

- Reiswig, B. 1988. The Trumpeter Swan Society's Red Rock Lakes study committee recommendation: A U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service update. Proceedings and Papers of the Trumpeter Swan Society Conference 10:50-52.
- Reiswig, B. and C. D. Mitchell. 1996. Rocky Mountain population of trumpeter swans: Status, trends, problems, outlook. Proceedings and Papers of the Trumpeter Swan Society Conference 15:9-17.
- Ridgeay, R. 1877. Ornithology. In C. King, Geologiist-in-charge, U.S. Geological Exploration of the Forthieth Parallel, Vol. 4, pp 303-643. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Govt. Printing Office.
- Rogers, P. M. and D. A. Hammer. 1978. Ancestral breeding and wintering ranges of the trumpeter swan (<u>Cygnus buccinator</u>) in the eastern United States. Tennessee Valley Auth. Unpub. 45 pp.
- Rogers, P. M. and D. A. Hammer. 1998. Ancestral breeding and wintering ranges of the trumpeter swan (<u>Cygnus buccinator</u>) in the eastern United States. North American Swans 27(1):13-29. The Trumpeter Swan Society, Maple Plain, Minnesota.
- Root, T. 1988. Atlas of wintering North American birds: An analysis of Christmas Bird Count data. Univ. of Chicatgo Press. 336 pp.
- Rosenberg, K. V. and R. J. Cooper. 1990. Approaches to avian diet analysis. Studies in avien biology. 13:80-90.
- Rumble, M. A. and S. H. Anderson. 1993. Evaluating the microscopic fecal technique for estimating hard mast in turkey diets. Res. Pap. RM-310. Dept. of Agriculture, U.S. Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Exoperiment Station. 4 pp.
- Ryser, F. A., Jr. 1985. Birds of the Great Basin, a natural history. Reno: Univ. of Nevada Press.
- Scheuering, E., Oregon Natural Heritage Program. September 3, 1999. Letter to D. C. Carlton.
- Schmidt, P. September 1999. Speech presented at 17th Trumpeter Swan Society Conference, Idaho Falls, ID.

- Schorger, A. W. 1964. The trumpeter swan as a breeding bird in Minnesota, Wisconsin, Illinois, and Indiana. Wilson Bull. 76(4):331-338.
- Schubert, D. J. June 19, 2000. Letter to R. Trost.
- Shea, R. E. 1979. The ecology of trumpeter swans in Yellowstone National Park and vicinity. M.S. thesis. Univ. of Montana, Missoula. 143 pp.
- Shea, R. E. 1991. Response of trumpeter swans to trapping at Red Rock Lakes National Wildlife Refuge, Montana, and Harriman State Park, Idaho, winter 1990-91. Proc. and papers 13th Trumpeter Swan Soc. Conf. The Trumpeter Swan Soc., Maple Plain, Minnesota.
- Shea, R. E. 1993. Status of the Rocky Mountain Population of trumpeter swans, 1 June 1992-31 May 1993. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Serv., Southeast Idaho Refuge Complex, Pocatello, Idaho. Unpb. rept. 39 pp.
- Shea, R. E. 1994. Conservation assessment for the Rocky Mountain population of trumpeter swans (<u>Cygnus</u> <u>buccinator</u>). USDA Forest Service Regions 1 and 4, and Department of Biological Sciences, Idaho State Univ., Pocatello. 35 pp.
- Shea, R. E. 1994. Status of the Rocky Mountain Population of trumpeter swans, June 1993-May 1994. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Serv., Southeast Idaho Refuge Complex, Pocatello, Idaho. Unpub. rept. 52 pp.
- Shea, R. E. 1995. Conservation assessment for the Rocky Mountain population of trumpeter swans (<a href="Cvanus">Cvanus</a>
  <a href="Duccinator">buccinator</a>). U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northern and Intermountain Regions. Missoula, Montana and Ogden, Utah.
- Shea, R. E. and R. C. Drewien. 1997. Assessment of aquatic macrophytes at Harriman State Park, Idaho, 1997. Henry's Fork Research Institute, Henry's Fork Foundation, Ashton, Idaho.
- Shea, R. E. and R. C. Drewien. 1999. Evaluation of efforts to redistribute the Rocky Mountain population of trumpeter swans.

- Shea, R. E., R. C. Drewien, and C. S. Peck. 1994. Overview of efforts to expand the range of the Rocky Mountain Population of trumpeter swans. Proc. and papers of the 14th Trumpeter Swan Society Conf. The Trumpeter Swan Soc., Maple Plain, Minnesota.
- Shea, R.. D. C. Lockman, and C. D. Mitchell. 1991. Trumpeter swan Cygnus buccinator range expansion programs in the northern Rocky Mountains, USA, In J. Sears and P. J. Bacon, eds. 1991 Process Third IWRB Internationa Swan Symposium. Pp. 348-351. Oxford, 1989, Wildfowl-Supplement No. 1.
- Shea, R., K. Geise, R. Drewien, and M. Maj. 1999. Trumpeter swan nest site management project progress report 1999. Unpublished report submitted to USFS-Targhee national Forest and Idaho Department of Fish and Game.
- Shea, R. E., J. A. Kadlec, R. C. Drewien, and J. W. Snyder. 1996. Assessment of aquatic macrophytes at Harriman State Park and at other key swan wintering sites within the Henry's Fork watershed, Idaho. Report 96-1. Henry's Fork Research Institute, Henry's Fork Foundation, Ashton, Idaho.
- Sherwood, G. A. 1959. The whistling swan in the Great Salt Lake Valley of Utah. Thesis, Utah State University, Logan Utah.
- Sherwood, G. A. 1960. The whistling swan in the west with particular reference to Great Salt Lake Valley, Utah. Condor 62(5):370-377.
- Skinner, M. P. 1925. The birds of Yellow&one National Park. Roosevelt Wildlife Bulletin 3(1). New York State College of Forestry at Syracuse University, Syracuse, New York.
- Slauson, W. L., B. S. Cade, and J. D. Richards. 1991. User manual for BLOSSOM statistical software. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, National Ecology Research Center, Fort Collins, Colorado, USA.
- Snyder, J. 1991. The wintering and foraging ecology of the trumpeter swan, Harriman State Park of Idaho. M.S. thesis. Idaho State Univ., Pocatello. 145 pp.
- Soper, J. D. 1949. Birds observed in the Grande Prairie-Peace River region of northwestern Alberta, Canada. Auk 66(3):233-257.

- Soulliere, G. J. September 10, 1999. Letter to D. C. Carlton.
- Spahr, R., L. Armstrong, D. Atwood, and M. Rath. 1991.
  Threatened, endangered, and sensitive species of the
  Intermountain Region. Ogden, Ugah: U.S. Forest Service.
- Sparks, D. R. and J. C. Malechek. 1968. Estimating percentage dry weight in diets using a microscope technique. J. Range Manage. 21:264-265.
- Squires, J. R. 1991. Trumpeter swan food habits, forage processing, activities, and habitat use. Ph.D. thesis. Univ. of Wyoming, Laramie. 213 pp.
- Squires, J. R. and S. H. Anderson. 1995. Trumpeter swan (<u>Cvanus buccinator</u>) food habits in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem. Am. Midl. Nat. 133:274-282.
- Squires, J. R., S. H. Anderson, and D. C. Lockman. 1992. Habitat selection of nesting and wintering trumpeter swans. In D. R. McCullough and R. H. Barrett, eds. Wildlife 2001: Populations. Pp. 665-675. Essex, England: Elsevier Science Publishers Ltd.
- St. Louis, M. J. 1994. Status of Oregon's trumpeter swan program. Proceedings and Papers of the Trumpeter Swan Society Conference 14:122-130.
- Subcommittee on Rocky Mountain Trumpeter Swans. 1984.
  Pacific Flyway management plan for the Rocky Mountain
  Population of Trumpeter Swans. Pacific Flyway Study
  Committee [c/o USFWS, MBMO], Portland, Oregon.
  Unpublished report. 21 pp.
- Subcommittee on Rocky Mountain Trumpeter Swans. 1998.
  Pacific Flyway management plan for the Rocky Mountain
  Population of trumpeter swans. Pacific Flyway Study
  Committee [c/o Pacific Flyway Representative, USFWS,
  Portland, Oregon]
- Subcommittee on Whistling Swans. 1983. Pacific Flyway management plan for the western population of whistling swans. Pacific Flyway Study Committee [c/o USFWS, memo], Portland, Oregon. Unpublished rpt.
- Targhee National Forest. 1992. Analysis of the management situation. St. Anthony, Idaho.

- Targhee National Forest. 1997. Process Paper D--Wildlife analysis for the Targhee Forest Plan Revision--1997. Section concerning Trumpeter Swan. N.p.'
- Targhee National Forest. 1997. 1997 revised forest plan., Targhee National Forest. Section pertaining to trumpeter swan., p. 111-22.
- Targhee National Forest. 1997. Checklist of possible trumpeter swan sites and visitation.
- Targhee National Forest. n.d. [post-1998]. Tabulation of trumpeter swan sightings.
- Terres, J. K. 1980. The Audubon Society encyclopedia of North American birds. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Tessmann, S. A. September 1, 1999. Letter to D. C. Carlton.
- Trost, R. E., Pacific Flyway. September 7, 1999. Letter to D. C. Carlton.
- Trost, R. E., J. E. Comelely, and J. B. Bortner. 1999. Fish and Wildlife Perspective on RMP trumpeter swan restoration. From presentation/handout presented by R. E. Trost, Pacific Flyway Representative, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Office of Migratory Bird Management, at the 17th Trumpeter Swan Society Conference, September 1999, Idaho Falls, Idaho.
- Trost, R. E., M. S. Drut, S. H. Souggard, J. E. Cornely, J. B. Bortner, and D. Gomez. 2000. Evaluation of:
  Environmental Assessment: Proposal to establish general swan hunting seasons in parts of the Pacific Flyway for the 1995-99 seasons. USFWS/OMBM.
- Turner, B. and R. H. Mackay. 1981. The population dynamics of trumpeter swans of Grande Prairie. Unpub. rept., Canadian Wildlife Service, Edmonton, Alberta.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. 1988. Final supplemental environmental impact statement: Issuance of annual regulations permitting the sport hunting of migratory birds. USFWS, Washington, D.C.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1935-1997. Surveys of Tristate trumpeter swan flocks. Red Rock Lakes National Wildlife Refuge, Monida, Montana.

- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1972-1998. Mid-winter surveys of Rocky Mountain Population of trumpeter swans. Red Rock Lakes National Wildlife Refuge, Monida, Montana.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1982. Master plan report for Grays Lake National Wildlife Refuge. Wayan, Idaho. Southeast Idaho Refuge Complex, Pocatello, Idaho.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1984. North American management plan for trumpeter swans. Office of Migratory Bird Management, Laurel, Maryland.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1990. Marsh management plan. Fish Springs National Wildlife Refuge, Dugway, Utah.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. April 26, 1990. Notice of finding on Petition to List the Rocky Mountain population of the trumpeter swan. Federal Register.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1992. Minidoka national Wildlife Refuge. Southeast Idaho Refuge Complex, Pocatello, Idaho.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1994. 1990 survey of trumpeter swans in North America. B. Bortner, comp. Laurel, Maryland: U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service/Office of Migratory Bird Management.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service 1995. Environmental assessment [of] proposal to establish general swan hunting seasons in parts of the Pacific Flyway for the 1995-1999 seasons. Washington, D.C., The Director's Office.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1996. 1995 survey of trumpeter swans in North America. D. Caithhamer, comp. Laurel, Maryland: U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service/Office of Migratory Bird Management.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1997. Trumpeter swan survey of the Rock Mountain population/U.S. flocks, fall 1997. Red Rock Lakes National Wildife Refuge, Monida, Montana.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1999. Trumpeter swan survey of the Rock Mountain population/U.S. flocks, fall 1999. Red Rock Lakes National Wildife Refuge, Monida, Montana.

- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2000a. Draft Environmental Assessment--March 3, 2000. Proposal to establish operational general swan hunting seasons in the Pacific Flyway.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2000b. Mid-winter Survey: Rocky Mountain Population of Trumpeter Swans, February 2000. Red Rock Lakes national Wildlife Refuge, Monida, Montana.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS), Office of Migratory Bird Management. 1987. Migratory nongame birds of management concern in the United states: The 1987 list.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Canadian Wildlife Service, and the Trumpeter Swan Society. 1994. The North American trumpeter swan status report. Portland, Oregon: Migr. Bird Mgmt. Office. 10 pp.
- U.S. Geological Survey, Biological Resources Division, Alaska Biological Science Center. September 28, 1999. Letter to D. C. Carlton.
- U.S. Forest Service. 1995. Conservation assessment for the Rocky Mountain Population of trumpeter swans (<u>Cvanus buccinator</u>).
- Vander Heyden, M. October 1999. 1999 trumpeter swan monitoring. Grand Teton National Park, John D. Rockefeller, Jr. Memorial Parkway. Division of Science and Resource Management.
- Verhoeven, J. T. A. 1980. The ecology of Ruppia-dominated communities in Western Europe. II. Synecological classification. Structure and dynamics of the macroflora and macro fauna communities. Aquat. Bot. 8:1-85.
- Vinson, D. 1991. Base flow determination for wintering trumpeter swans on the Henrys Fork of the Snake River. Boise, Idaho: U.S. Fish and Wildlife Serv. 310 pp.
- Vinson, D. 1992. Trumpeter swan habitat monitoring on the Henrys Fork of the Snake River. Boise, Idaho: U.S. Fish and Wildlife Serv. 52 pp.
- Vinson, M. R., D. K. Vinson, and T. Angradi. 1992. Aquatic macrophytes and instream flow characteristics of a Rocky Mountain river. Rivers 3(4):260-265.

- Will, G. 1991. Status of the Rocky Mountain population of trumpeter swans, the range expansion project, and conditions in Idaho. Proceedings and Papers of the Trumpeter Swan Society Conference 12:177-180.
- Will, G. C. September 28, 1999. Open letter to those interested in the Rocky Mountain population of trumpeter swans.
- Woodbury, A. M., C. Cottam, and J. W. Sugden. 1949.
  Annotated checklist of the birds of Utah. Biological
  Series 11(2):7 Univ. of Utah, Salt Lake City.
- Wright, G. M. and B. H. Thompson. 1935. Fauna of the National Parks of the United States. Wildlife management in the National Parks. Fauna Series 2. U.S. National Park Service.
- Wyoming Natural Diversity Database. September 30, 1999. Observations of trumpeter swans in Wyoming. Map.
- Wyoming Natural Diversity Database. n.d. Biological abstract, <u>Cvanus buccinator</u>, Trumpeter swan.
- Zimmerman, G. M., H. Goetz, and P. W. Mielke, Jr. 1985. Use of an improved statistical method for group comparisons to study effects of prairie fire. Ecology 66:606-611.